«Componentes bioactivos saludables en quínoa»

INTRODUCCIÓN

Quínoa

**Cultivo en condiciones desfavorables
clima - suelo**

Adaptabilidad agro - ecológica

Propiedades nutricionales

Propiedades saludables

I + D + i

vivir mejor

vivir bien

vivir

sobrevivir

EVOLUCIÓN DEL CONSUMO DE ALIMENTOS

Composición química:

NUTRIENTES

Proteínas

Grasas

H de Carbono

Minerales

Vitaminas

**NO
NUTRIENTES**

Fitoquímicos

Bioactivos

Valor nutricional: ampliamente reconocido
Valor saludable: agrega compuestos bioactivos
TOTAL: Nutrientes + Fitoquímicos

Saponinas
Antioxidantes
Fibra dietética
Isoflavonas
Péptidos
Otros

Contenido de compuestos bioactivos

ORIGEN:

- Variedad, condiciones de cultivo, clima...

MATRIZ:

- Parte de la planta; semilla, cáscara, hojas...
- Alimentos: entero, molido, líquido, con/sin fibra...
- Concentrados, aislados...pura o mezclas...

PROCESAMIENTO:

- Secado, pelado, lavado, molienda...
- Almacenamiento, envasado...
- Cocción, extrusión...

ANTIOXIDANTES

R*: e- desapareado, **MUY** reactivos

Sustraen e- necesario para aparear su e- libre, generan más R*

Reacción en cadena

(-) ESTRÉS OXIDATIVO

PROOXIDANTES

ANTIOXIDANTES

Flavonoides en quínoa (mg/100 g)

Compound	Unit	Pasko <i>et al.</i> (2008) ^{†,1}	Repo-Carrasco-Valencia <i>et al.</i> (2010) ^{†,1}	Gawlik-Dziki <i>et al.</i> (2013) ^{£,2}
		Value por 100 g	Value por 100 g	Value por 100 g
Caffeic acid	mg	4.0	0.7 ± 0.4	s.d.
Ferulic acid	mg	s.d.	15.0 ± 3.0	76.2 ± 4.2
o-Coumaric acid	mg	s.d.	s.d.	0.23 ± 0.02
p-Coumaric acid	mg	s.d.	8.0 ± 7.0	3.3 ± 0.3
p-OH Benzoic acid	mg	7,7	2.9 ± 0.6	1.0 ± 0.1
Vanillic acid	mg	4.3	11,0 ± 2,0	2.3 ± 0.2
Gallic acid	mg	32.0	s.d.	16.3 ± 1.2
Cinnamic acid	mg	1.0	s.d.	s.d.
Chlorogenic acid	mg	s.d.	s.d.	3.7 ± 0.2
Syringic acid	mg	s.d.	s.d.	1.9 ± 0.01
Sinapinic acid	mg	s.d.	s.d.	19.3 ± 1.13
Benzoic acid	mg	s.d.	s.d.	0.15 ± 0.02
TOTAL	mg	49.0	37.0 ± 9.0	124.4 ± 7.4

† Average content of ten different genotypes of quinoa.

* Content of only one quinoa genotype from Bolivia.

£ Content of only one genotype ('Faro' cultivar, Chile), grown in Poland, obtained from three independent experiments.

Fenoles

Flavonoides

Food Chemistry 166 (2015) 380–388

Fig. 1. Total phenolic (TPC, panel A) and total flavonoid contents (TFC, panel B) of the hydrophilic extract of the white, red and black quinoa seeds. TPC is in mg gallic acid equivalent/g seed, and TFC in mg catechin equivalent/g seed. Values with different letters are significantly different from each other (values are mean $\pm$ SD, $n = 3$, $p < 0.05$).

FP = polifenoles libres
 BHP = hidrol básicos
 AHP = hidrol ácidos

Fig. 4. Antioxidant activities as measure by DPPH ($\mu\text{mol Trolox equivalent TE/g}$), FRAP ($\mu\text{mol ascorbic acid equivalent AAE/g}$), and ORAC ($\mu\text{mol Trolox equivalent TE/g}$) assays. Values with different letters are significantly different from each other (values are mean $\pm$ SD, $n = 3$, $p < 0.05$).

Capacidad antioxidante

FP = polifenoles libres
 BHP = hidrol básicos
 AHP = hidrol ácidos

Characterisation of phenolics, betanins and antioxidant activities in seeds of three *Chenopodium quinoa* Willd. genotypes

Yao Tang^{a,b,1}, Xihong Li^{a,*}, Bing Zhang^{b,c}, Peter X. Chen^{b,d,1}, Ronghua Liu^b, Rong Tsao^{b,*}

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COMPUESTOS FENÓLICOS

- Son mucho más que antioxidantes "convencionales"
- Regulan señales celulares de las vías de inflamación, carcinogénesis y neuroprotección
- Contribuyen a la salud del tracto digestivo
- Reducen la glicemia/insulinemia postprandial
- Son anticariogénicos
- Participan en la regulación de la presión sanguínea
- Modifican las vías de la reacción alérgica

ISOFLAVONAS

17β-estradiol

Daidzeína

Genisteína

Table 1

Concentration of daidzein and genistein in three Chilean quinoa ecotypes.

Sample	Daidzein (mg/100 g)	Genistein (mg/100 g)	Daidzein/Genistein	
R49	1.15 ± 0.12 b	0.25 ± 0.09 b	4.7 b	Norte
UdeC9	0.71 ± 0.08 a	0.05 ± 0.03 a	14.6	Centro
BO78	0.70 ± 0.04 a	0.06 ± 0.01 a	11.6	Sur

($n = 3$). Mean ± SE. Values in the same column followed by different letters indicate significant differences ($P < 0.05$).

Ecotipos locales de semillas de quínoa parentales e hijas

6 ecotipos locales de semillas parentales e hijas (H) de 3 zonas geográficas:

- 1) **Altiplánica (19°S)**, variedades ANCOVINTO y CANCOSA
- 2) **Central (34°S)**, var CAHUIL y FARO
- 3) **Sur (39°S)**, var VILLARRICA y REGALONA

+ una semilla procesada (FRANCESA)

Recolección de semillas parentales e hijas (H), cultivo y cosecha bajo condiciones controladas en campo experimental (30°S).

Semilla Quinoa	Daidzeína mg/100 g	Genisteína mg/100 g
ANCOVINTO H	0,75±0,01a	ND
ANCOVINTO	1,80±0,05b	0,37±0,02
CANCOSA H	0,73±0,01	0,37±0,03
CANCOSA	0,90±0,16	0,36±0,02
CAHUIL H	0,75±0,05	0,42±0,05
CAHUIL	0,74±0,13	0,41±0,03
FARO H	ND	0,38±0,01a
FARO	0,87±0,05	0,48±0,02b
VILLARRICA H	1,08±0,06a	0,46±0,05
VILLARRICA	0,54±0,03b	0,43±0,02
REGALONA H	0,82±0,26a	0,34±0,00
REGALONA	0,56±0,02b	0,37±0,04
MERCADO FRANCES P	0,83±0,01	0,45±0,01

N

C

S

Letras diferentes indican $p < 0,05$ (parental vs H)

- Contenido de genisteína y daidzeína en quínoa: depende de su origen.
- Contenido de **daidzeína** > genisteína en todas las semillas.
- Dos variedades locales de semillas H mostraron **ausencia** de una isoflavona: algunas desaparecen en variedades campesinas.
- **Ecotipos del Altiplano** (alta t^a, radiación, aridez, suelos deficientes) contienen **más isoflavonas**, que disminuyen si se cultivan en condiciones ambientales diferentes.

CAROTENOIDES

Table 3
Concentrations of carotenoids in three different quinoa seeds ($\mu\text{g/g}$).^A

Peak	Retention time (min)	Carotenoids	White quinoa	Red quinoa	Black quinoa
1	7.281	15-Cis-lutein	0.17 ± 0.02 ^a	0.22 ± 0.03 ^a	0.28 ± 0.01 ^b
2	8.211	13-Cis-lutein	0.16 ± 0.01 ^a	0.20 ± 0.02 ^b	0.27 ± 0.03 ^c
3	9.283	13'-Cis-lutein	0.20 ± 0.01 ^a	0.25 ± 0.02 ^b	0.31 ± 0.06 ^c
4	10.345	13-Cis-zeaxanthin	0.09 ± 0.01 ^a	0.07 ± 0.02 ^a	0.07 ± 0.03 ^a
5	11.359	13'-Cis-zeaxanthin	0.11 ± 0.03 ^a	0.12 ± 0.02 ^a	0.11 ± 0.01 ^a
6	12.303	All-trans-lutein	7.56 ± 0.14 ^a	9.49 ± 0.20 ^b	11.32 ± 0.18 ^c
7	13.952	All-trans-zeaxanthin	0.39 ± 0.05 ^a	0.47 ± 0.06 ^{ab}	0.55 ± 0.08 ^c
8	14.783	9-Cis-lutein	0.08 ± 0.01 ^a	0.12 ± 0.02 ^b	0.13 ± 0.02 ^b
9	26.919	9'-Cis-lutein	0.09 ± 0.02 ^a	0.13 ± 0.03 ^a	0.12 ± 0.01 ^a
10	30.478	9-Cis-zeaxanthin	0.07 ± 0.02 ^a	0.09 ± 0.02 ^a	0.08 ± 0.01 ^a
Total lutein			8.26 ± 0.13 ^a	10.41 ± 0.23 ^b	12.42 ± 0.13 ^c
Total zeaxanthin			0.67 ± 0.08 ^a	0.75 ± 0.05 ^{ab}	0.81 ± 0.10 ^b
Total cis-carotenoids			0.98 ± 0.05 ^a	1.20 ± 0.05 ^b	1.36 ± 0.10 ^c
Total trans-carotenoids			7.95 ± 0.12 ^a	9.96 ± 0.18 ^b	11.87 ± 0.16 ^c
Total carotenoids index			8.93 ± 0.10 ^a	11.16 ± 0.23 ^b	13.23 ± 0.14 ^c
Total carotenoids content			11.87 ± 0.13 ^a	14.97 ± 0.09 ^b	17.61 ± 0.19 ^c

^A Values are mean ± SD, n = 3. ND = not detected. Values followed by the same letter in the same row are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

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Yao Tang^{a,b,1}, Xihong Li^{a,*}, Peter X. Chen^{b,c}, Bing Zhang^{b,d,1}, Marta Hernandez^b, Hua Zhang^b, Massimo F. Marcone^d, Ronghua Liu^b, Rong Tsao^{b,*}

Food Chemistry 174 (2015) 502–508

BETALAÍNAS

Physical features, phenolic compounds, betalains and total antioxidant capacity of coloured quinoa seeds (*Chenopodium quinoa* Willd.) from Peruvian Altiplano

Food Chemistry 183 (2015) 83–90

Fatima Abderrahim^a, Elizabeth Huanatico^b, Roger Segura^b, Silvia Arribas^a, M. Carmen Gonzalez^a, Luis Condezo-Hoyos^{a,*}

Betalainas:

0,15 a 6,10 mg/100 g, correlación con color, PF totales y flavonoles

Antocianinas:

120,4₋7,2 mg/100 g, en brotes aumentan con exposición a luz

Pasko et al. Food Chem (2009) 115: 994–998

PRESIÓN ARTERIAL

REGULACIÓN: RENINA + ANGIOTENSINA

Renina + Enzima Convertidora de Angiotensina (ECA)

Renina: hidroliza el **angiotensinógeno** para producir **angiotensina I, inactivo**

ECA: convierte angiotensina I en **angiotensina II, activo**

Receptores pared vascular: **contracción del vaso**

ECA: además inactiva **bradikinina** (vasodilatador), contribuye a que no sea suficiente la relajación del vaso sanguíneo
⇒ **> hipertensión**

HIPERTENSIÓN: > actividad de renina y/o ECA

PÉPTIDOS BIOACTIVOS

Péptidos naturales: especificidad, < efectos secundarios,
> potencia, < toxicidad (permite ingerir altas cantidades),
> biodisponibilidad

Péptidos bioactivos: son inactivos dentro del alimento,
deben ser liberados de las proteínas que los contienen
(hidrólisis x enzimas digestivas, fermentación o proteólisis x
enzimas de microorganismos o plantas)

Fuentes: proteínas animales, leguminosas, (cereales),
QUÍNOA (14% prot app)

Ensayos: *in vitro* (+ usado)
in vivo (ratas hipertensas)

FITOESTEROLES

Se han descrito niveles de 118 mg/100 g semilla

Principales:

β -sitosterol, campesterol, brassicasterol, estigmasterol

β -sitosterol: 63,7 mg/100 g

Campesterol: 15,6 mg/100 g

Estigmasterol: 3,2 mg/100 g

Valores > que en cereales (cebada, avena, centeno, maíz)

**Posible efecto hipolipemiente
(reductor de colesterol sanguíneo)**

ECDISTEROIDES

Son hormonas sexuales de los insectos

FITO-ECDISTEROIDES (FECDE): sintetizados por las plantas para protección contra insectos herbívoros

Por su similitud estructural con los andrógenos, se les ha utilizado en suplementos para deportistas con función anabolizante

Más interesante: en estudio su capacidad de regular niveles de colesterol y glucosa en sangre, así como neuroprotección

Semilla de quínoa: 138 to 570 $\mu\text{g/g}$ total FECDE,
109 a 497 $\mu\text{g/g}$ 20-OH Ecdysona

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Quinoa's bursting with ecdysteroids

If you eat 50 g quinoa from a health food shop you'll probably ingest 15-20 mg 20-hydroxyecdysone. That's more than the recommended daily dose that some ecdysteroid supplements contain. French chemists analysed samples of quinoa and found they contained high amounts of ecdysteroids.

Quinoa

Retailers call quinoa the 'grain of the Incas'. It's not related to more familiar grains, but for centuries people in South America have been eating *Chenopodium quinoa* seeds like other parts of the world eat wheat. When the Spanish conquistadores hit the Andes they labelled quinoa 'worthless food', but now it looks like quinoa is making a comeback. This is because quinoa is a) gluten free, b) has a low glycaemic index and c) contains high amounts of protein which, compared with wheat - is of high quality.

A less known fact is that quinoa contains lots of ecdysteroids. In 2001 researchers at Rutgers University found that 1 gram of quinoa contains 30 micrograms 20-hydroxyecdysone, and 3-9 micrograms makisterone A, 24-epi-makisterone A, 24(28)-dehydro-makisterone A and 20,26-dihydroxyecdysone. [J Agric Food Chem. 2001 May; 49(5): 2576-8.]

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The Revival of Quinoa: A Crop for Health

Mariane Lutz and Luisa Bascuñán-Godoy

Additional information is available at the end of the chapter

<http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/65451>

Figure 3. Bioactive molecules in quinoa.